Curriculum Vitae

Richard Breen, richard.breen@yale.edu

Current Position:

William Graham Sumner Professor of Sociology, Yale University

Chair of the Sociology Department

Director of the Center for Research on Inequalities and the Life Course

Honorary Positions:

Senior Research Fellow, Nuffield College, Oxford

Fellow of the Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung

Previous Employment:

Official Fellow, Nuffield College, Oxford, 2000-06

Professor of Sociology, European University Institute, Florence, Italy, 1997-2001

Professor of Sociology, The Queen's University, Belfast, 1991-2000

Research Officer then Senior Research Officer, The Economic and Social Research Institute, Dublin, 1980-1991.

Education:

Cambridge University, BA (1976), MA (1979), PhD (1981)

Elected memberships and fellowships

Member of the Royal Irish Academy 1998

Fellow of the British Academy 1999

Member of Academia Europaea 2002

Member of the Sociological Research Association 2000

Service since 2007

(a)Yale

<u>Departmental</u>

Director of CIQLE 2011 -

Co-Director of CIQLE 2007-11 and Managing Director 2008-9

Director of Graduate Studies 2008-10, acting DGS Fall 2011

Chair of Junior Search Committees 2007, 2009 and 2011

Chair of Senior Search Committee 2007 and 2012

 $Chair\ of\ Departmental\ Committee\ to\ review\ graduate\ teaching\ and\ admissions,\ 2009-10$

Member of Tenure and Promotions Committee 2007

<u>University</u>

Member of the Standing Advisory and Appointments Committee for Epidemiology and Public Health. 2008-11

Member of Committee on Honors and Academic Standing 2011-12

Member of ISPS Management Committee 2011-12

Member of Social Sciences Degree Committee 2008-2010, Fall 2011

Assessor for Porter and Field Graduate Prizes, 2012

(b)External

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Juan March Institute, Madrid, 2000-9

Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Mannheim Center for European Social Research (MZES) 2005-11

External assessor for appointment of Chair in Sociology and Social Statistics, University of Mannheim, Germany 2011

Consulting Editor, American Journal of Sociology 2009-11

Consulting Editor, Sociological Science 2013 -

Member of Editorial Board of the European Sociological Review 2000-

Member of the Editorial Board of Annual Review of Sociology 2005-10

Member of Editorial Board of the Economic and Social Review 2007-

Member of Editorial Board of Research in Social Stratification and Mobility 2013-

Reviewer for numerous journals, grant awarding bodies, tenure and promotion committees at other Universities

Organizer of the 2008 US conference of Research Committee 28 of the ISA

Session organizer at the World Congress of Sociology 2010, RC28 2009, Population Association of America 2008.

Invited seminars and lectures since 2008 (excludes conference presentations, keynote addresses etc)

2013

SFI – The Danish Institute for Social Research, Copenhagen, Denmark, May 22. Copenhagen University, Centre for Social Stratification Research, May 27. AQMeN, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, June 26.

2012

New York University, April 25. University of Trento, Italy, June 7 and June 11

2011

University of Bamberg, Germany, March 14, 15 and 16 Office of Population Studies, Princeton, April 12

2010

The Economic and Social Research Institute, Dublin, March 10 and 11 (38th Annual Geary Lecture)

Free University, Amsterdam, July 2

Social Science Research Center, Berlin, October 26 and 28 and Dec 13 (Karl W Deutsch Memorial Lecture)

University of Amsterdam, November 4

Bremen University, November 24.

2008

Tilburg University, March Mannheim University, May Cornell University, October Harvard University, December

Publications (by year)

Forthcoming

"Correlations and Non-Linear Probability Models". (with Kristian Bernt Karlson and Anders Holm). Forthcoming in *Sociological Methods and Research*.

"Total, Direct, and Indirect Effects in Logit and Probit Models" (with Kristian Bernt Karlson and Anders Holm). Forthcoming in *Sociological Methods and Research*.

2013

"Counterfactual Causal Analysis and Non-Linear Probability Models" in Stephen L. Morgan (ed.) *Handbook of Causal Analysis for Social Research*, Dordrecht: Springer 2013, pp. 167-87.

2012

"Comparing Regression Coefficients between Same-Sample Nested Models using Logit and Probit: A New Method" (with Kristian Bernt Karlson and Anders Holm). *Sociological Methodology* Vol. 42, 2012, pp. 274-301.

"Marital Instability and Female Labor Supply" (with Berkay Ozcan). *Annual Review of Sociology*, Vol. 38, 2012, pp. 463-481.

"Educational Assortative Mating and Income Inequality in Denmark" (with Signe Hald Andersen), *Demography* Vo. 49, No.3, 2012, pp. 867-887.

"HIV Prevention and Social Desirability: Husband-Wife Discrepancies in Reports of Condom Use" (with Julia Cordero-Coma). *Journal of Marriage and the Family* Vo. 74, No.3, 2012, pp. 601-13.

2011

"Educational Assortative Mating and Earnings Inequality in the United States" (with Leire Salazar), *American Journal of Sociology* Vol. 117, No. 3, 2011, pp. 808-43.

2010

"Educational Expansion and Social Mobility in the Twentieth Century" *Social Forces* Vol. 89, No. 2, 2010, pp. 365-88.

"Social Mobility and Equality of Opportunity" *The Economic and Social Review* Vol. 41, No. 4, 2010, pp. 413-28.

"Mixture Models for Ordinal Data" (with Ruud Luijkx), *Sociological Methods and Research* Vol. 39, No. 1, 2010, pp. 3-24.

"Has increased women's educational attainment led to greater earnings inequality in the UK? A multivariate decomposition analysis" (with Leire Salazar), *European Sociological Review* Vol. 26, No. 2, 2010, pp. 143-58.

"Long Term Trends in Educational Inequality in Europe: Class Inequalities and Gender Differences" (with Ruud Luijkx, Walter Müller and Reinhard Pollak), *European Sociological Review*) Vol. 26, No. 1, 2010, pp. 31-48.

2009

"Non-Persistent Inequality in Educational Attainment: Evidence from Eight European Countries" (with Ruud Luijkx, Walter Müller and Reinhard Pollak), *American Journal of Sociology* Vol. 114, No. 5, 2009, pp. 1475-1521.

"Game Theory" in Peter Hedström and Peter Bearman (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Analytical Sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009, pp. 619-38.

"Formal theory in the Social Sciences" in Peter Hedström and Björn Wittrock (eds.) *Frontiers of Sociology*, Leiden: Brill, 2009, pp. 209-31.

2008

"Statistical Models of Association for Comparing Cross-Classifications" *Sociological Methods and Research* Vol. 36, No. 4, 2008, pp. 442-61.

2007

"Social mobility and education: a comparative analysis of period and cohort trends in Britain and Germany" (with Ruud Luijkx), in Stefani Scherer, Reinhard Pollak, Gunnar Otte, Markus Gangl (eds.) *From Origin to Destination: Trends and Mechanisms in Social Stratification Research* Frankfurt/Main: Campus, 2007, pp. 102-124.

"Explaining Change in Social Fluidity: Educational Equalization and Educational Expansion in Twentieth-Century Sweden" (with Jan O. Jonsson), *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 112, No. 6, 2007, pp. 1775-1810.

2006

"Testing the Breen-Goldthorpe model of educational decision making" (with Meir Yaish), in Stephen L. Morgan, David B. Grusky, and Gary S. Fields (eds.) *Mobility and Inequality: Frontiers of Research in Sociology and Economics*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006, pp. 232-58.

"Statistical models of social fluidity". *Sociological Theory and Methods,* Vol. 21, No. 2, 2006, pp.215-35.

2005

"Foundations of Class Analysis in the Weberian Tradition" in Erik Olin Wright (ed.) *Alternative Foundations of Class Analysis*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 31-50.

"Why Did Class Inequalities in Educational Attainment Remain Unchanged over Much of the Twentieth Century?" in A. F. Heath, J. Ermisch and D. Gallie (eds.) *Understanding Social Change: British Academy Centenary Monograph*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2005, pp. 55-72.

"Inequality of Opportunity in Comparative Perspective: Recent Research on Educational

Attainment and Social Mobility" (with Jan O. Jonsson), *Annual Review of Sociology* Vol. 31, 2005, pp. 223-244.

"Explaining Cross-national Variation in Youth Unemployment: Market and Institutional Factors" *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 21, No. 2, 2005, pp. 125-34.

"Income Inequality and Macroeconomic Volatility: An Empirical Investigation", (with Cecilia García-Peñalosa), *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 9, No. 3, 2005, pp. 380-98.

"The Persistence of the Gendered Division of Domestic Labour" (with Lynn Prince Cooke), *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 21, No. 1, 2005, pp. 43-57.

2004

Social Mobility in Europe, Oxford: Oxford University Press, December 2004.

"The Comparative Study of Social Mobility" in R. Breen (ed.) *Social Mobility in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-16, 2004.

"Statistical Methods of Mobility Research" in R. Breen (ed.) *Social Mobility in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 17-36, 2004.

"Social Mobility in Europe between 1970 and 2000" (with Ruud Luijkx) in R. Breen (ed.) *Social Mobility in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 37-76, 2004.

"Conclusions" (with Ruud Luijkx) in R. Breen (ed.) *Social Mobility in Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 383-410, 2004.

"Poverty Dynamics Corrected for Measurement Error" (with Pasi Moisio), *The Journal of Economic Inequality*, Vol. 2, No. 3, 2004, pp. 171-91.

2003

"Is Northern Ireland an Educational Meritocracy?" *Sociology*, Vol. 37, No. 4, 2003, pp. 657-676.

2002

"Merit, Mobility and Method: Another reply to Saunders" (with John H. Goldthorpe), *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 53, No. 4, 2002, pp. 575-82.

"Bayesian Learning and Gender Segregation" (with Cecilia García-Peñalosa), *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 2002, pp. 899-922.

"Institutional Variation and the Position of Young People: A Comparative Perspective" (with Marlis Buchmann), *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 580, 2002, pp. 288-305.

2001

"Social mobility and constitutional and political preferences in Northern Ireland" *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 52, No. 4, 2001, pp. 621-45.

"Class, mobility and merit: the experience of two British birth cohorts" (with John H. Goldthorpe), *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 17, No. 2, 2001, pp. 81-101. Also published as "Classes sociales, mobilité et mérite: l'éxperience de deux cohortes britanniques" in R. Boudon, N. Bulle and M. Cherkaoui (eds), *Ecole et société: Les paradoxes de la démocratie*: Paris: puf, pp. 207-240.

"Europeanization and globalization - Politics against markets in the European Union" (with Daniel Verdier), *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 3, 2001, pp. 227-262.

2000

"A Multinomial Transition Model for Analyzing Educational Careers" (with Jan O. Jonsson) *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 65, No. 5, 2000, pp.754-72.

"Class Inequality and Social Mobility in Northern Ireland, 1973-1996" *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 65, No. 3, 2000, pp. 392-406.

"Why is Support for Extreme Parties Underestimated by Surveys? A Latent Class Analysis" *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 30, No. 2, 2000, pp. 375-382.

1999

"De allocatie van schoolverlaters in de verschillende segmenten van de Nederlandse arbeidsmarkt' (with R. van der Velden and E. Willems), in W.J. Nijhof *et al* (eds.) *Beroepsonderwijs en volwassenenducatie vanuit wetenschappelijke optiek: Jarrboek* 1997/98 van het Max Goote Kenniscentrum, Elsevier, 1999, pp. 303-316.

Ireland North and South, Perspectives from Social Science: Proceedings of the British Academy 98, (edited by Anthony F. Heath, Richard Breen and Christopher T. Whelan), Oxford: Oxford University Press, July 1999.

"Educational Inequality in Ireland, North and South" (with A.F. Heath and C.T. Whelan) in Anthony F. Heath, Richard Breen and Christopher T. Whelan (eds.) *Ireland North and South, Perspectives from Social Science: Proceedings of the British Academy 98*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 187-213.

"Social Mobility in Ireland: A Comparative Analysis" (with C.T. Whelan) in A.F.Heath, Richard Breen and Christopher T. Whelan (eds.) *Ireland North and South, Perspectives from Social Science: Proceedings of the British Academy 98*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 323-43.

"Conclusions" (with A.F. Heath and C.T. Whelan) in Anthony F. Heath, Richard Breen and Christopher T. Whelan (eds.) *Ireland North and South, Perspectives from Social Science: Proceedings of the British Academy 98*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 493-516.

"Segmentation and the Social Structure" (with Paula Devine), in Paul Mitchell and Rick Wilford (eds.), *Politics in Northern Ireland*, Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1999, pp. 53-65.

"Class Inequality and Meritocracy: A critique of Saunders and an alternative analysis"

(with John H. Goldthorpe) *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 50, No. 1, 1999, pp. 1-27.

"Beliefs, Rational Choice and Bayesian Learning" *Rationality and Society*, Vol. 11, No. 4, 1999, pp. 463-480.

1998

"The Persistence of Class Origin Inequalities among School Leavers in the Republic of Ireland, 1984-1993" *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 49, No. 2, pp. 275-98.

"Is the Nation State the appropriate geographical unit for class analysis?" (with David B. Rottman), *Sociology*, Vol. 32, No. 1, 1998, pp. 1-21.

"The Ratio of Unemployment Rates and Fair Employment: A Reply to John Bradley" *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 29, No.1, 1998, pp. 87-93.

1997

Social Attitudes in Northern Ireland: the Sixth Volume (edited by L. Dowds, P. Devine and R. Breen), Belfast: Blackstaff Press, 1997.

"Investment in education: educational qualifications and class of entry in the Republic of Ireland" (with C.T. Whelan) Yossi Shavit and Walter Muller (eds.), *From School to Work*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997, pp. 189-219.

"How reliable are studies of social mobility? An investigation into the consequences of unreliability in measures of social class" (with Jon O. Jonsson), in *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility*, Vol. 15, 1997, pp. 91-112.

"Explaining Educational Differentials: Towards a Formal Rational Action Theory" (with John H. Goldthorpe), *Rationality and Society*, Vol. 9, No. 3, 1997, pp. 275-305. Reprinted in David B. Grusky, (ed.) *Social Stratification: Class, Race and Gender in Sociological Perspective* (2nd edition), Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, 2001; and in John H. Goldthorpe, *On Sociology: Numbers, Narratives and the Integration of Research and Theory*, Oxford University Press, 2001.

"Risk, Recommodification, and the Future of the Service Class" *Sociology*, Vol. 31, No. 3, 1997, pp. 473-489.

"Inequality, economic growth and social mobility" *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 48, No. 3, 1997, pp. 429-449.

"Religious Mobility and Party Support In Northern Ireland" (with B. C. Hayes), *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 13, No. 3, 1997, pp. 1-15.

1996

Censored, Sample Selected and Truncated Regression Models, Newbury Park: Sage, 1996.

Social Class and Social Mobility in the Republic of Ireland, (with C.T.Whelan), Dublin: Gill and Macmillan, 1996.

"Religious Mobility in the United Kingdom" (with B. C. Hayes), *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A*, Vol. 159, Part 3, 1996, pp. 493-504.

Evaluation of the Ratio of Unemployment Rates as an Indicator of Fair Employment (with G. Gudgin), Belfast: Central Community Relations Unit, 1996.

Social Attitudes in Northern Ireland: the Fifth Volume (edited by R. Breen, P. Devine and L. Dowds), Belfast: Blackstaff Press, 1996.

"Who wants a United Ireland?" in *Social Attitudes in Northern Ireland: the Fifth Volume* (edited by R. Breen, P. Devine and L. Dowds), Belfast: Blackstaff Press, June 1996, pp. 33-48.

1995

Social Attitudes in Northern Ireland: the Fourth Volume (edited with P. Devine and G. Robinson), Belfast: Blackstaff Press, 1995.

"Attitudes towards the Security Forces" in R. Breen, P. Devine and G. Robinson (eds.) *Social Attitudes in Northern Ireland: the Fourth Volume*, Belfast: Blackstaff Press, 1995, pp. 49-62.

Class Stratification: A Comparative Perspective (with D.B. Rottman), Hemel Hempstead: Harvester-Wheatsheaf, 1995.

"Class Theory and Class Analysis" (with D.B. Rottman), *Sociology*, Vol. 29, No. 3, 1995, pp. 453-474.

"Returns to education: taking account of employers' perceptions and use of educational credentials" (with D.F. Hannan and R. O'Leary), *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 11 No. 1, 1995, pp. 59-73.

"Gender and Class Mobility: Evidence from the Republic of Ireland" (with C.T. Whelan), *Sociology*, Vol. 29, No.1, 1995, pp. 1-22.

1994

"Poverty and Labour Market Measures" in T. Callan and B. Nolan (eds.) *Poverty and Policy in Ireland*, Dublin: Gill and Macmillan, 1994, pp. 279-90.

"Modelling Trends in Social Fluidity" (with C.T. Whelan), *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 1994, pp. 259-272.

"Individual Level Models for Mobility Tables and Other Cross-Classifications" *Sociological Methods and Research*, Vol. 23, No. 2, 1994, pp. 147-173.

"Social Class, Class Origins and Political Partisanship in the Republic of Ireland" (with C.T. Whelan), *European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 26, No. 2, 1994, pp. 117-134.

1993

"Industrialisation, Class Formation and Social Mobility in Ireland" (with C.T. Whelan and B.J. Whelan), in J.H. Goldthorpe and C.T. Whelan (eds.) *The Development of Industrial*

Society in Ireland: Proceedings of the British Academy, 79, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993, pp. 105-28.

"Explaining the Irish Pattern of Social Fluidity" (with C.T. Whelan), in J.H. Goldthorpe and C.T. Whelan (eds.) *The Development of Industrial Society in Ireland: Proceedings of the British Academy, 79*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993, pp. 129-52.

"From Ascription to Achievement? Origins, education and entry to the labour force in Ireland" (with C. T. Whelan), *Acta Sociologica*, Vol. 36, No. 1, 1993, pp. 3-18.

1992

"The Exchequer Costs of Unemployment Among Unqualified Labour Market Participants", in John Bradley and John FitzGerald (eds.) *The Role of the Structural Funds: Analysis of Consequences for Ireland in the Context of 1992*, Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1992, pp. 155-186.

"Job Changing and Job Loss in the Irish Youth Labour Market: A Test of a General Model", *European Sociological Review*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1992, pp. 113-126.

1991

Education, Employment and Training in the Youth Labour Market, Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1991.

"Trends in the Share of Long Term Unemployment in Ireland" (with P. Honohan), *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 23, No. 1, 1991, pp. 73-92.

"Assessing the Effectiveness of Training and Temporary Employment Schemes: Some Results from the Youth Labour Market" *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 22, No. 3, 1991, pp. 177-197.

"The Accelerated Binomial Option Pricing Model." *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, Vol. 26, No. 2, 1991, pp. 153-164.

1990

Understanding Contemporary Ireland: State, Class and Development in the Republic of Ireland (with D.F. Hannan, D.B. Rottman, C.T. Whelan), London: The Macmillan Press, 1990.

"Manpower Policy and Unemployment in Ireland", in S. Healy and B. Reynolds (eds.) *Work, Unemployment and Job Creation Policy*, Dublin: CMRS, 1990, pp. 117-134.

"Social Class, Schools and Society" in J. Mulholland and D. Keogh (eds.) *Education in Ireland: For What and for Whom?* Cork: Hibernian University Press, 1990, pp. 40-48.

"Option Pricing and the Conditions for Early Exercise: An Example Using Foreign Exchange Options" *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 21, No. 2, 1990, pp. 151-161.

1989

Subsidising Jobs: A Study of the Employment Incentive Scheme, Dublin: The Economic and

Social Research Institute, 1989.

1988

Self-Employment and the Unemployed: A Study of the Enterprise Allowance Scheme, Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1988.

"The Work Experience Programme in Ireland." *International Labour Review*, Vol. 127, No.4, pp. 429-444.

1987

"Gender Roles and the Schooling Process" (with D.F. Hannan), in C. Curtin, M. Kelly and L. O'Dowd (eds.) *Gender in Irish Society*, Galway: Galway University Press, 1987, pp. 37-53.

"Family Farming in Ireland" (with D.F. Hannan), in Boguslav Galeski and Eugene Wilkening (eds.) *Family Farming in Europe and America*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1987, pp. 39-69.

"The Costs of Unemployment", *Administration*, Vol. 35, No. 3, 1987, pp. 225-252, (reprinted in *Unemployment: The Need for Change*, ed. A.T. Kerins, Dublin: Boole Press, 1988, pp. 8-32.).

"Sources of Cross-National Variation in Mobility Regimes: English, French and Swedish Data Reanalysed" *Sociology*, Vol. 21, No. 1, 1987, pp. 75-90.

1986

"The School and Gender Roles" (with D.F. Hannan), in Mary Cullen (ed.) *Struggle to Learn:* Aspects of Women's Experience in the Irish Educational System in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, Dublin: Arlen House, 1986.

Subject Availability and Student Performance in the Senior Cycle of Irish Post-Primary Schools, Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1986.

The Work Experience Programme in Ireland, World Employment Programme Working Paper, Geneva: International Labour Office, 1986.

"Does Experience of Work Help School Leavers to get Jobs?" *Sociology*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 1986, pp. 207-227.

1985

Crime Victimization in the Republic of Ireland (with D.B. Rottman), Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1985.

"Models for the Comparative Analysis of Vertical Mobility" *Quality and Quantity*, Vol. 19, No. 4, 1985, pp. 337-352.

"The Sociology of Youth Unemployment" *Administration*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 1985, pp. 167-186.

"Vertical Mobility and Class Inheritance in the British Isles" (with C.T. Whelan), *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 36, No. 2, 1985, pp. 175-192.

"A Framework for Comparative Analyses of Social Mobility" *Sociology*, Vol. 19, No. 1, 1985, pp. 93-107.

1984

Education and the Labour Market: Work and Unemployment among Recent Cohorts of Irish School Leavers, Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1984.

"Status Attainment or Job Attainment? The Effects of Sex and Class on Youth Unemployment" *The British Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 35, No. 3, 1984, pp. 363-386.

"Fitting Non-Hierarchical and Association Log-Linear Models using GLIM" *Sociological Methods and Research*, Vol. 13, No.1, 1984, pp. 77-107.

"Dowry Payments in Rural Ireland" *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 26, No. 2, 1984, pp. 280-296.

"Population Trends in Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Ireland: A Local Study" *The Economic and Social Review*, Vol. 15, No. 2, 1984, pp. 95-108.

"Counting Crime: Potentials and Pitfalls" (with D.B. Rottman), *Social Studies*, Vol. 7, No. 4, 1983/84, pp. 271-281.

"Irish Educational Policy: Past Performance and Future Prospects", in *Public Social Expenditure - Value for Money?* Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, November 1984, pp. 99-128.

"Political Constraints" in D. Conniffe and K.A. Kennedy (eds.) *Employment and Unemployment Policy for Ireland*, Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1984, pp. 121-129.

1983

Schooling and Sex Roles: Sex Differences in Subject Provision and Student Choice in Irish Post-Primary Schools (with D.F. Hannan, et al.), Dublin: The Economic and Social Research Institute, 1983.

"Path Analysis: An Example" *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 34, No. 3, 1983, pp. 417-425.

"Formal Theory and Informal Analysis" (with D.B. Rottman), *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 48, No. 1, 1983, pp. 140-143.

"Farm Servanthood in Ireland, 1900-1940" *Economic History Review*, Vol. 36, No. 1, 1983, pp. 87-102.

1982

"Naming Practices in Western Ireland" *MAN - The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, Vol. 17, No. 4, 1982, pp. 701-713.

"Farm Size and Marital Status: County and Provincial Differences in Arensberg and

 $Kimball's\ Ireland"\ \textit{The Economic and Social Review}, Vol.\ 13, No. 2, 1982, pp.\ 89-100.$